

Mukden Secret No. 122

Regarding a policy for saving North China.

April 20, 1934

To: NISHIO Juzo, Chief of Staff of the
KWAN-TUNG Army.

(Seal of Chief)
(of Military)
(Special Ser-)
(vice Tacit-)
(ties at)
(MUKDEN.)

From DOMINARI, Kenji

Chief of Army Special Services

Agency in MUKDEN.

C F A	In Charge	SHIMAZU							
	Staff Officer								
	Staff Officer	SHIMAZU							
	Staff Officer								
	Chief of the Staff								(Yoshi or 1st)
	Commander of Division								

(Despatched Army H.Q.---)
(May 5, 1934)
(Ordinary)
(Received)
(Date)

The Staff
Department

Recently this office has received secretly a letter, as per attached, in connection with the policy for saving North China. As it is considered worth referring from the point of view of our schemes against China, I wish to inform you of it.

(Top Secret)

Mukden Special No. 17

Apr. 18, 1934

Mukden Army Special Service Agency

Views on the Establishment of a New State by the
North China People's Patriotic Association

Distribution : 20 to the Chiefs of the Staff

Views on the establishment of a New State by the
North China People's Patriotic Association

In order to avoid a great war in the Far East and strive for peace in East Asia, the pressing need of the moment is the establishment of a New North China Regime. Over twenty years have passed since the Qing Dynasty ceased to exist. The outrages of party politics and oppression by party men have become worse each day and the continued internal strifes and personal quarrels resulting from the disputes for power have brought calamity upon the people. On Sept. 18 the people finally lost patience and overthrew the former military clique through the support of the friendly nations, and thus a Royal State has been brought about.

However, those bigoted persons in North China would not change their attitude, and they are planning to intensify anti-Japanese movements in the area of Tientsin through the proposal of CHIAO tang and FENG YU CHANG members of the People's Party, while Yang Chieh is working for the establishment of a close connection with the Soviet Union.

Further, the National Government on Mar. 12 strictly ordered the various organs to make a thorough search for pro-Manchurian and pro-Japanese elements. After the transfer of the North-Eastern Army to the south, the Central Army is marching northwards; and, moreover, the leaders of the National Government seem to be scheming to exclude the influence of Manchuria. Judging from the present situation, the people of North China should take this opportunity to establish a New North China Regime by disconnecting themselves from the oppression of the National Government and thereby realize friendly relations among China, Japan and Manchoukuo and cooperate in maintaining peace in the Orient.

If the situation in North China should be left as it is, the people there will fall into terrible hardship and Bolshevism will spread its evil hands making the situation in East Asia uncontrollable. Therefore, Li chi

chun, Shih Yu san, Pai Chien wu, Ma Ting fu, Ho Teng, Chen Chia mo, Shih Feng-ming, Pei Yu huan and Ho Hsiang chung got together to work out a plan for destroying Chiang and the Parties and establish a new regime in North China. But there was a difference of opinion among themselves during the battle of last Spring and they finally could not accomplish the purpose. However, this time, with the change in the situation, a great spiritual unification has been established among the comrades; and we are confident of realizing our ideals with the great strength of the masses. We shall never repeat such a failure as last spring. I hereby submit the method of saving the State for the discernment of Your Excellency.

Draft for Saving North China

1. The people of North China shall announce by telegrams the inferiority of the Kuomintang Government to all parts of the world, and at the same time break away from it. Then they shall announce by telegram the establishment of the new government including all the provinces north of the Yangtze river and Shensi, Shensi, Kansu, Chinghai, Sinkiang, Chahar, Suiyuen, and Ningxia provinces.

2. A Temporary Military Committee shall be organized at a suitable point on the border of Jehol and Chahar provinces or on the eastern part of Tientsin, and it shall strive for mutual connections among the comrades and cooperative unity in the Army. It will be called the Ting-Kuo Army /Teikoku-gun/ and shall receive orders from the Military Committee.

3. After the capture of Peking, Ju Pei-fu shall be the supreme commander of the "Ting Kuo Army" and the Military Committee shall be moved to Peking. Then representatives of the provinces north of the Yangtze river shall be called together and establish a temporary advisory council. North China shall be reconstructed and a new state of constitutional monarchy shall be established. This shall be announced within and abroad.

The new country, Japan, and Manchukuo shall cooperate with each other, be allied countries and strive for everlasting peace in East Asia.

4. She shall receive assistance in her economy, arms, airplanes, etc. from her allied countries.

5. Advisers shall be engaged from allied countries and they shall be put in charge for supervision.

6. The expenses, weapons and aeroplanes borrowed during the war shall be considered purchased goods, and the cost and the loan shall be repaid after the termination of military operations.

7. All departments and leaders of the various provinces, who have been so up to now, shall be contacted through comrades.

8. Ma Ting fu shall become the Supreme Commander of the 1st Route Ting-kuo Army, and he shall call out all his former subordinates and all the troops which have been contacted.

Hsia Tze-ming's forces shall be assembled at the border of Jehol and Chehar provinces and become an advance party for the invasion of Peking and Tientsin.

9. Forces which Ma Ting fu will be able to contact are the north-eastern armies of Li Chen-tang, Tung Ying-pin, Cheng Ting-shu, Min Cheng Liu, Liu To-chuan, Wang I-che, Kuo Hsi-pang, Yang Mei-ming and Lin L-fei, and at the same time they are due to respond secretly.

10. Ma Ting-fu shall contact the main forces of Yu Hsueh-chung's armies, Chen Kuen-chun division, Chang Ho-hsuen company and Chang Yun-lou company of the guards battalion in Tu Shao-chou division and at the same time he shall make them respond secretly.

11. Sun Tien-kui shall become the Supreme Commander of the 2nd Route Ting-kuo Army. Chief Liu Yueh-ting shall assume the power of the Supreme Commander in his place and he shall call together his 25,000 men at Peilingmiao and at the same time send them to attack Peiping and Tientsin.

12. Hu Yu-Kun shall become the pacification envoy of the Ting-kuo Army and the Supreme Commander of the Third Route Army. He shall be in Tientsin, and shall call together the men who were formerly under his command in the North-East, and they shall act in concert with the troops invading Peking and Tientsin.

13. Chen Chia-mo and Wu Chen shall become the Supreme Commander and the Vice-Commander, respectively, of the Fourth Route Ting-kuo Army and they shall gather their former men and act in concert with the troops invading Peking and Tientsin.

14. Li Tze-ching and Chiang Hsueh shall become the Supreme Commander and the Vice-Commander, respectively, of the 5th Route Ting-kuo Army, and they shall call together their former men in the Chihli-Shantung Army and shall be dispatched at the same time.

15. Cheng Ching-nen shall become the Supreme Commander of the 6th Route Ting-kuo Army, and Su Fao-lin, Wu Chi-feng, and Sun Te-an shall become troop commanders. They shall gather their former men all over Hsuehou, Tangshen, Hsuehou and Yenchow and organize the Ting-kuo Army, and shall be put in charge of operations in the areas of the Tientsin-Pukou and Lung-Hai lines.

16. Liu Yusi-teng shall become the commander of the 1st Advance Troop of the Ting-kuo Army, and he shall operate on the border of the Shantung-Anhui Provinces.

17. Shih Feng-ming shall become the commander of the 1st Independent troop of the Ting-kuo Army, and he shall form connections with all departments in Tientsin and also manage the "tsai chiali" who communicate secretly with us.

18. Jen chi-ching and Cheng Chen-chen shall become the commander and the vice-commander, respectively, of the 2nd Independent troop of the Ting-kuo Army, and they shall call together their troops and operate in the entire area of Yu tien-hsien Province.

19. Li Ying-chieh shall become the commander of the 3rd Independent troop of the Ting-kuo Army and take charge of operations in the entire areas of Cheng-t on the Peking-Hankow Railway.

20. Sung Jai-min shall become the chief of the Peking Propaganda Section of the Ting-kuo Army and take charge of propaganda by supervising the "Tsing Feng" in Peking.

21. Weng Ching-i shall become the chief of Tientsin Propaganda Section of the Ting-kuo Army and take charge of propaganda activities by mustering the "Tsing Feng" in Tientsin.

22. Tseng Chi and Hsueh Yui-keng shall take charge of propaganda activities against various provinces.

23. Li Chien shall contact the various North-West Mohamedan Armies.

24. Both our comrades, Chen Han-cheng and Chi Cheng-sheng have already made connections with Han Fu-chai, Sung Che-yuen and Yen Hsi-shan. When the Ting-kuo Army commences operations Han, Sung and Yen will proclaim the policy of neutrality, self-defence and local welfare and when the military operation terminates after the occupation of both Peking and Tientsin by the Ting-kuo Army they will proclaim the cancellation of neutrality and take united action with the Ting-kuo Army.

25. Ko Hsiang-chung shall become the Chief delegate of our comrades of the "North China People's Patriotic Association" and negotiate with both Japan and Manchukuo and seek their help and understanding. In case of success in the negotiations he shall make efforts to achieve the ends as a member of the committee.

The above articles were signed and sealed according to the decision of our comrades.

When it is necessary to add some other articles they shall be discussed when they are proposed by more than 3 comrades.

Representatives of "The North China People's
Patriotic Association" --

Ko Hsiang-chung	seal
Ma Ting-Fu	seal

Representatives of Chen Chia-mo--

Yo Hsiang-chung	seal
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Representative of Sung Wei-min and Wang Ching-i--

Hsi Fu	seal
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Representative of Yin Yuei-tang--

Chin Chi-chen	seal
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Representative of Cheng Ching-nan--

Yo Hsiang-chung	seal
Ti Hsu-tung	seal
Jen Chi-chin	seal
Li tze-ching	seal
Chiang Huen	seal

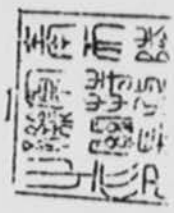
寄	進	任	主	認	参	之	印	謀	考	長	謀	考	長	所
			印											名

奉 機 一 二 二 號

華北救國策ニ關スル件

昭和九年四月二十日

奉天陸軍停務機關長
土肥原賢二



關東軍參謀長 西 尾 壽 造 殿

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華北救國策ニ關シ最近秘ニ當機關宛別紙ヲ寄セタルモノアリ
對文謀略上ノ參考トシテ價值アルモノト認ムルニ付報告ス。

華北新國家建設
討 蔣 討 竟

參謀部

1763-a

奉特第一七號

昭和九年四月十八日

奉天國軍榮務機關

秘 極



奉北民衆救國會ノ新國家建設ニ關スル意見書

配布先

軍參謀長二十

奉北民衆救國會ノ奉北新國家建設ニ關スル意見書

極東ノ大戦ヲ避ケ東亞ノ和平ヲ計ル爲メ奉北新政權
ヲ樹立スルハ目前ノ急務ナリ。清朝滅ビテ二十餘年
黨政ノ暴虐黨人ノ横暴ハ日ヲ迫フテ普シク爭權奪利
ニ依ル打テ續ク内戦私闘ハ人民ニ其ノ禍ヲ及シタリ
九月十八日衆恨ハ遂ニ爆發シ友邦ノ援助ノ許ニ舊軍
閥ヲ打倒シ茲ニ王道國家ノ成立ヲ見タリ。

然レトモ北支ニ於ケル頑迷ノ徒ハ改善ヲ知ラス天津
方面ニ於テハ國民黨黨員焦易堂、彭養光等ノ提議ニヨリ
抗日工作ヲ激化セシメ全國シ楊杰ハ蘇聯ト密ナル連
絡ヲナスヘク努力シアリ。

亦三月十二日國府ハ親滿親日份子ノ徹底的搜索ヲ各

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機關ニ嚴命シ東北軍南方移駐後ハ中央軍ノ北上アリ、
更ニ國府首腦部ニ於テハ韓復榘ノ實力ヲ排除セント
畫策シアル模様ナリ。現時ノ情勢ヲ觀察セハ華北民
衆ハ宜シク此機ニ乘シテ速ニ國民政府ノ壓迫下ヨリ
離脱シ華北新國家ヲ建設シ中日滿三國間ノ親善ヲ實
現シ東洋ノ平和ヲ共守スヘキノ時ナリ。
若シ現状ノ儘華北ヲ放任センカ民衆ハ水火ノ苦惱中ニ
墜陷シ赤化ノ魔手ハ逼延シテ東亞ノ大局ハ收拾シ得
ヘカラサル狀態ニ到達スヘシ茲ニ於テ季際春、石友
三、白雲武、馬廷福、熱河、陳嘉謨、石鳳鳴、白應
桓、戈相忠等相集リ倒幕計劃ヲ實現シ華北ニ新政體
ヲ樹立セントスルミ昨春ノ騒ぎニ際シテハ同志間ノ
意見相違ラス遂ニ目的ヲ貫徹シ得サリシモ今同政局ノ
動キト共ニ同志間ニ於ケル精神的ニ一大團結成リ必ス
吾等ノ大ナル力ヲ以テ吾等ノ理想ヲ實現シ得ル成算
アリ決シテ昨春ノ失敗ヲ繰返スカ如キ事ナキモノナ
リ。
茲ニ救済ノ辦法ヲ陳述シ閣下ノ御賢察ヲ仰カントス。

華北救済案

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- 一 華北民衆ヲシテ新國家政府ノ劣政ヲ中外ニ通電セ
シメ華北民衆ハ政府ヲ離脱シ長江以北ノ各省及山
西、陝西、甘肅、青海、新、察哈爾、綏遠、寧
夏ヨリ成ル新國家ヲ樹立セル起電ヲ發セシム。
- 二 熱河察哈爾現界域ハ天津東部地方ニ於ケル適當ナ
ル邊疆ニ臨時軍事委員會ヲ組織シ同志間ノ連絡及
軍隊ノ一致萬難ヲ言リ名稱ヲ「抗日軍」トシ
軍事委員會ノ指揮ヲ受ク。
- 三 北京古侯彼ハ吳佩孚ヲ是ハ軍總司令トナシ軍事委
員會ヲ北京ニ移シ直ニ長江以北各省代表ヲ召集シ
テ臨時參議院ヲ組織シ華北ヲ改造シテ立憲君主ノ
新國家ヲ組織シ之ヲ中外ニ宣布ス。
- 四 新國家及日滿兩山ハ互ニ提携シ同盟トナリ東亞
永久ノ平和ヲ計ル
- 五 友邦ヨリ經濟上及兵艦飛行機等ノ援助ヲ受ク。
- 六 友邦ヨリ兵隊ヲ招集シ指揮ノ任ニ當ラシム。
- 七 戰爭期間ニ借用セル金貨及兵艦飛行機ハ輸入品ト
シ代表及借款ハ軍事行爲終了後償還スルコト。
- 八 以前ニ連絡セル各省總督及軍閥ニ對シテハ同志ヨ
リ更ニ連絡ス。
- 九 馬廷賢ヲ是ハ軍第一師總司令ニ推戴シ舊部下及連
絡セル各軍閥ヲ召集ス
- 十 夏子朗邵慶ヲ熱河、察哈爾省境ニ集合シ東津略取

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ノ先遣隊トナス

大馬連龍ノ等能可能ナル軍隊ハ東北軍李傑清部、竜
突策、張廷樞部、妙法流部、劉夢奎部、王恩信部、
郭希鵬部、楊連明部、劉發飛部等ニシテ同時ニ行
進スル也

10月延龍ハ千尋忠軍、主力、長江沿河、杜福昌部、
曹信大、張倫軒部、張德漢部ニシテ進出シ同時ニ行
進セシムル也

11孫殿英ヲ定國軍第二師師司令ニ推戴シ張氏着任進
ハ張月亭軍長ヲシテ師司令ノ職任ヲ代行セシメ部
下二萬三千名ヲ百縣局長メ同時ニ平津政略ノ事ニ
出シム

12前統帥ヲ定國軍第三師師司令ニ推戴シ天
津ニ在リテ東北軍部ヲ兼メ平津政略軍ト同一行動
ニ出シム

13陳嘉謨ヲ定國軍第四師師司令ニ推戴シ張氏着任進
シ張部下ヲ糾合シテ平津政略軍ト同一行動ニ出シ
ム

14李子清ヲ定國軍第五師師司令ニ推戴シ張氏着任進
シ張部下ヲ糾合シテ平津政略軍ト同一行動ニ出シ
ム

15張作霖ヲ定國軍第六師師司令ニ推戴シ蕭保赤、吳
奇峰、孫得安等ヲ軍長トナシ張氏、湯山縣、除州、
宛州一帯ニ於テ進出シ張部下ヲ糾合シ平津政略
軍ト同一行動ニ出シム

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一瀧田堂ヲ定山軍先遣第一隊長トナシ出立、張敬強
等ニ於テ指揮セシム

一若田現ヲ定山軍別動隊第一に司令トナシ天津ニ於
テ各部ト連絡シ亦在家裡ニシテ内應スルモノヲ操
縦ス

一佐吉良ヲ定山軍から二は司令、長陳臣ヲ副司
令トナシ玉田縣一帶ニ、~~定~~部屋ヲ召集シ指揮セシ
ム

一寺美健ヲ定山軍別動隊第三隊長トナシ東京原野
第一帯ニ於テ指揮ヲ擔任セシム

三宋雄氏ヲ定山軍北京駐在部長トシ北京ニ於ケル青
島ヲ操縦シ宣傳ヲ擔任ス

三王靜一ヲ定山軍天津駐在部長トナシ天津ニ於テ青
島ヲ統合シ宣傳工作ヲ擔任セシム

三青島、青三衛ヲシテ各台ニ當スル宣傳工作ヲ擔任
セシム

三寺美健ヲシテ西に同級従軍ニ赴かせシム

二張敬強、宋吉良、閻信田等ニ關シテハ張敬強、定
山等ノ同志ヲシテニ連絡シ、定山軍長にノ
際ハ中立派張敬強氏ヲ通過シ定山軍東洋ヲ密着シ軍
務行動了セハ、宋、閻ハ中立派信田ヲ派シ定
山軍ト一家行動ヲナス

二我相思ヲ駐地民衆救済會同志代表ニ推挙シ日清
兩國間ト交渉シ瞭解運動ヲなメ若シ交渉成立後ハ

控置トシテ目録ノ通行ノ爲勢刀々シム

以上各項ハ同志ノ決議ニ依リ署名捺印ヲ得タルモノナリ

若シ更ニ追加事項アラハ同志三名以上ノ賛成ニヨリ之ヲ附置スルモノトス

草花民衆救済會代表

戈 清 忠 印

林嘉民代表

馬 延 龍 印

宋維民、王錦一代表

戈 在 忠 印

劉桂生代表

劉 龍 龍 印

張青楠代表

石 清 臣 印

戈 相 忠 印

徐 旭 東 印

任 吉 慶 印

李 子 清 印

張 景 印